

VNU JOURNAL OF SCIENCE: POLICY AND MANAGEMENT STUDIES

Editorial Board Chairman

Truong Vu Bang Giang
Vietnam National University, Hanoi, Vietnam

Editorial Board Deputy Chairman

Vu Tuan Anh
Vietnam National University, Hanoi, Vietnam

Editorial Board on Policy and Management Studies

Managing Editors

Nguyen Van Kim - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam
Dao Thanh Truong - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam

Associate Editors

Tran Xuan Bach - Hanoi Medical University, Hanoi, Vietnam
Nguyen Ba Chien - Hanoi University of Home Affairs, Hanoi, Vietnam
Le Van Chien - Ho Chi Minh National Academy of Politics, Hanoi, Vietnam
Nguyen Dinh Cung - Central Institute for Economic Management, Hanoi, Vietnam
Vu Cao Dam - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam
Philip Degenhardt - Rosa-Luxemburg-Stiftung Southeast Asia, Hanoi, Vietnam
Tran Tho Dat - National Economics University, Hanoi, Vietnam
Bui Phuong Dinh - Ho Chi Minh National Academy of Politics, Hanoi, Vietnam
Nguyen Manh Dung - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam
Bo Gransson - Lund University, Sweden
Mai Ha - Ministry of Science and Technology, Vietnam, Hanoi, Vietnam
Tran Van Hai - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam
Nguyen Van Khanh - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam
Hoang Van Minh - Hanoi University of Public Health, Hanoi, Vietnam
Le Quan - Ministry of Labour - Invalids and Social Affairs, Hanoi, Vietnam
Nguyen Le Dinh Quy - The University of Da Nang, Da Nang, Vietnam
Kyung-Ho Shin - Korea Institute of Science and Technology, Seoul, Republic of Korea
Nguyen Hong Son - Central Economic Commission, Hanoi, Vietnam
Joachim H. Spangenberg - Sustainable Europe Research Institute SERI Germany e.V, Germany
Trinh Ngoc Thach - The National Assembly Committee for Culture, Education, Youth, Adolescents and Children, Hanoi, Vietnam
Tran Thi Thanh Thuy - Ho Chi Minh National Academy of Politics, Hanoi, Vietnam
Nguyen Thu Thuy - Ministry of Education and Training, Hanoi, Vietnam
Tran Van Tung - Ministry of Science and Technology, Vietnam, Hanoi, Vietnam

Secretary

Dao Thi Lan	Vu Huyen Trang
VNU Journal of Science, Hanoi, Vietnam	Tel.: (84) 842332003; E-mail: trangvu.ipam@gmail.com
Tel.: (84) 975896543;	Nguyen Huu Thanh Chung
E-mail: lantckh@vnu.edu.vn	Tel.: (84) 912283849; E-mail: chungnht@vnu.edu.vn
	VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam

Aims and Scope

VNU Journal of Science: Policy and Management Studies publishes *double-blinded* peer-review research papers, communications and reviews dealing with: Decision science, Management science, Policy science, Policy study, Policy making, Research management.

Publication Information

The journal publishes *quarterly in March, June, September, December* by the Vietnam National University, Hanoi. As a fully open access publication, the journal will provide maximum exposure for published articles, making the research available to all to read and share. A corresponding print version is also available.

Any manuscript followed the journal's scope and author guideline will be assigned to managing editors. All manuscripts undergo an editorial screening and a double-blinded peer review by at least one independent expert in the field. The managing editors make an editorial decision, which is subject to endorsement by the Editor-in-Chief.

Further Information is available through the journal website: <http://js.vnu.edu.vn>

Publication Permit No 40/GP-BVHTTDL, issued on May 20th 2025. Printed at Multicolour Printing Company Limited, No.7 Xuan Phuong, Nam Tu Liem, Hanoi. Legal Deposit: Quarter IV/2025.