

## VNU JOURNAL OF SCIENCE: POLICY AND MANAGEMENT STUDIES

### Editorial Board Chairman

Truong Vu Bang Giang  
Vietnam National University, Hanoi, Vietnam

### Editorial Board Deputy Chairman

Vu Tuan Anh  
Vietnam National University, Hanoi, Vietnam

### Editorial Board on Policy and Management Studies

#### Managing Editors

Nguyen Van Kim - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Dao Thanh Truong - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam

#### Associate Editors

Tran Xuan Bach - Hanoi Medical University, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Nguyen Ba Chien - Hanoi University of Home Affairs, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Le Van Chien - Ho Chi Minh National Academy of Politics, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Nguyen Dinh Cung - Central Institute for Economic Management, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Vu Cao Dam - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Philip Degenhardt - Rosa-Luxemburg-Stiftung Southeast Asia, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Tran Tho Dat - National Economics University, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Bui Phuong Dinh - Ho Chi Minh National Academy of Politics, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Nguyen Manh Dung - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Bo Gransson - Lund University, Sweden  
Mai Ha - Ministry of Science and Technology, Vietnam, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Tran Van Hai - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Nguyen Van Khanh - VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Hoang Van Minh - Hanoi University of Public Health, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Le Quan - Ministry of Labour - Invalids and Social Affairs, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Nguyen Le Dinh Quy - The University of Da Nang, Da Nang, Vietnam  
Kyung-Ho Shin - Korea Institute of Science and Technology, Seoul, Republic of Korea  
Nguyen Hong Son - Central Economic Commission, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Joachim H. Spangenberg - Sustainable Europe Research Institute SERI Germany e.V, Germany  
Trinh Ngoc Thach - The National Assembly Committee for Culture, Education, Youth, Adolescents and Children, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Tran Thi Thanh Thuy - Ho Chi Minh National Academy of Politics, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Nguyen Thu Thuy - Ministry of Education and Training, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Tran Van Tung - Ministry of Science and Technology, Vietnam, Hanoi, Vietnam

#### Secretary

Dao Thi Lan	Vu Huyen Trang
VNU Journal of Science, Hanoi, Vietnam	Tel.: (84) 842332003; E-mail: trangvu.ipam@gmail.com
Tel.: (84) 975896543;	Nguyen Huu Thanh Chung
E-mail: lantckh@vnu.edu.vn	Tel.: (84) 912283849; E-mail: chungnht@vnu.edu.vn
	VNU University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi, Vietnam

---

#### Aims and Scope

*VNU Journal of Science: Policy and Management Studies* publishes *double-blinded* peer-review research papers, communications and reviews dealing with: Decision science, Management science, Policy science, Policy study, Policy making, Research management.

#### Publication Information

The journal publishes *quarterly in March, June, September, December* by the Vietnam National University, Hanoi. As a fully open access publication, the journal will provide maximum exposure for published articles, making the research available to all to read and share. A corresponding print version is also available.

Any manuscript followed the journal's scope and author guideline will be assigned to managing editors. All manuscripts undergo an editorial screening and a double-blinded peer review by at least one independent expert in the field. The managing editors make an editorial decision, which is subject to endorsement by the Editor-in-Chief.

Further Information is available through the journal website: <http://js.vnu.edu.vn>

---

Publication Permit No 40/GP-BVHTTDL, issued on May 20<sup>th</sup> 2025. Printed at Multicolour Printing Company Limited, No.7 Xuan Phuong, Nam Tu Liem, Hanoi. Legal Deposit: Quarter I/2026.